

This trainer has been designed with a view to provide practical and experimental knowledge of Internet of Things (IOT) with Sensors with hardware and software programing.

IOT means Internet of Things, where things are objects, animals, people or Car, AC, Fan, TV, Fridge, Washing machine, Lights etc. IOT is a technology to sense and measure different data and parameters of different things as above and then to control and monitor them automatically as per our requirement. The things are provided with unique ID and their data is transferred on Internet. The things talk with each other with M2M - Machine to Machine communication.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

This Trainer consists of 2 Boards as below.

**IOT Base Receiver** 

**IOT Node Transmitter** 





## 1. IOT Base Receiver - Raspberry

### **Hardware**

### A. Microcontroller

1. Raspberry Microcontroller Board Pi 4.0

2. Processor : Cortex-A53 (ARMv8) 64-bit Soc @ 1.4GHz,

3. Memory : 1 GB RAM

4. Memory SD Card : 32GB Micro SD Card External – Push / Pull type

5. Operating System : Open Source Linux and Windows6. Programming Languages : C, C++ and Python Programming

7. Coding : Qt IDE based GUI development

8. Communication

Ethernet : 10/100/1000 Mhz Gigabit Ethernet Rj45

Wifi : 802.11 b/g Wireless LAN (Wifi) Dual-Band 2.4/5.0 GHz, 3G

Bluetooth : Bluetooth 5.0

Zigbee : 2.4 GHz

Communication Protocols : I2C interface

SPI interface

RS485 interface

2.4 GHz Zigbee

9. USB PC Interface : 4 Nos.

10. Audio : 3.5 mm Audio Output Jack11. Video : HDMI and Composite RCA

12. Camera Module : 15 pin MIPI Camera Serial Input

13. Color TFT LCD : 1.77 Inch

14. Power : 5V, 2A DC

### **B. Other Parts**

1. ADC – Analog Inputs : 8 Nos.

: 1 Channel Resistance Input

1 Channel 4-20mA Input

6 Analog Voltage inputs,

4 Digital outputs for Relays

I2C Channel - 1 No.

Stepper Motor with Driver PCB : 1 No
 DC Motor with Driver PCB : 1 No

4. RS232 Serial to USB Converter Interface Module - USB and TIL interface

5. RS485 Interface Module : 1 No6. 4-20mA Interface Module : 1 No

7. Camera Module : CAM Camera

8. Relay Module : 2 Channel

9. Audio Buzzer : 5V, 3 Pins

10. LCD Display : 20 X 411. Push Switch Interface : 2 Nos.

12. LED Interface : 8 Nos
13. Bluetooth Module : 1 No

14. IoT Node : Wireless 2.4GHz Zigbee Module

IoT Node : Wireless 2.4GHz Wifi Module – ESP32

15. 2 mm interconnection Sockets and connectors with external module interface

16. Wireless Sensor Node : 2 Nos packed in IP65 box

17. Solar Panel : 6 Watts

18. Solar Charger : USB

19. DC Battery : 3.7V, 4400mAH

20. Sensor : 1 No with each node

21. GSM IoT Gateway :

Quad-Band 850/900/1800/1900 MHz with GPRS multi-slot class

2G Modem with USB interface and GPRS enabled. Modem can be controlled via AT Commands. Explore physical and application layers protocols like RS232, RS485, GSM, Ethernet and MQTT, CoAP, HTTP, FTP.

# C. Server, Software and Programming

# 1. Cloud/ Server configurations:

It has features of Local server Configuration.

Database Management and Web Based application with learning of Html, Java and PhP and mySQL.

# 2. Remote parameter update (Over The Air - OTA)

Over the air (OTA) Node configuration

GUI based parameter configuration

GUI Base IoT application development.

# 3. Online Cloud/ Server:

We will provide online server along with database, Email, Configuration with one website for one year.

### 2. IOT Node Transmitter - Arduino

### **Hardware**

#### A. Microcontroller

Arduino Uno Microcontroller as Wireless Sensor Node with

Analog Inputs : 6 Nos
Digital Outputs : 4 Nos.

#### **B. Sensors**

1. Temperature and Humidity Sensor – DHT11

Supply : +5V DC

Temp. Range (°C) :  $0 \text{ to } +100^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Operating Humidity Range : 0 to 100% RH

Output Signal : Analog voltage

Heater Voltage : 5V

2. Air Quality Sensor MQ135 :

Signal : Analog Voltage

Detection Range : 10-300 ppm – NH3

: 10-1000 ppm – Benzene

: 10-300 ppm Alcohol

3. Soil Moisture Sensor

Operating Voltage : 5.0 V

Range : 0 to 100% (Need Calibration)

Output Signal : Analog voltage

4. Ambient Light Sensor : LDR

Operating Voltage : 5.0 V

Output Signal : Analog voltage

5. Soil / Water Temperature Sensor – RTD100

Temp. Range (°C) : 0 to 100 °C

Operating Voltage : 3.3 to 5.0 V

Output Signal : Analog voltage

PIR Sensor

: 5.0 V Operating Voltage Detection Range : 2 Meter

Output Signal : Analog voltage

### **C. Other Parts**

: 20 X 4 1. LCD Display

2. IoT Node : Wireless 2.4GHz Zigbee Module

3. IoT Node : Wireless 2.4GHz Wifi Module – ESP32

4. Push Switch : 1 No.

5. LED and Resistor : 1 No. Each

### D. Accessories:

2 mm interconnection Sockets : On Board 2. 2 mm Banana Jumper Cable : 50 Nos 3. 2mm Banana Jack to Single pin jumpers : 4 Nos 4. USB to Mini USB Cable for Zigbee : 2 Nos 5. USB to Micro USB Cable for ESP32 : 2 Nos 6. USB to Square USB Cable for Arduino : 1 Nos : 1 No 7. COM1 Cable - Male to Female for GSM 8. COM1 Male to USB Cable for RS232 : 1 No 9. Ethernet Cable for Raspberry : 1 No 10. HDMI to Micro HDMI Cable for Raspberry : 1 No 11. VGA 15 pin Male to HDMI Converter : 1 No 12. 4 Port USB 3.0 Hub : 1 No 13. 5V, 3A DC USB-C Adaptor for Raspberry : 1 No : 2 No

14. 9V, 1A Adaptor for Arduino 15. 9V, 1A Adaptor for GSM : 1 No

16. DIN connector Cable : 2 No.

17. SD Memory Card with Codes for All Experiments : 32 GB - 1 No 18. Online Cloud/Server Services : Free for 1 Year

19. 16 GB Pen Derive : 1No

with Software, Library, Drivers, Codes, Soft Copy of Manual & Mobile App

20. Printed Practical Manual : 1 No 21. E-Books for IOT Subjects : 10 Nos22. Mp4 Video Class for IOT and AI Subjects : 100 Nos

23. Power Supply : 230V AC, 50 Hz
24. Operating Conditions : 0-40 °C, 85% RH

25. Maintenance and Service Support : 1 Year

### **EXPERIMENTS**

## **A. Theory Experiments**

#### **Arduino Micro Controller**

- 1. To understand theory and working of Arduino Operating software.
- 2. To understand Pin and Connection Diagram of Arduino.
- 3. To understand USB Interface for Arduino
- 4. To understand that how to connect 20 x 4 LCD Display to Arduino
- 5. To understand Libraries and Algorithms used for Arduino

### **Raspberry Micro Controller**

- 6. To understand theory and working of Raspberry
- 7. To understand Operating System for Raspberry
- 8. To understand Communication Protocols UART, I2C, SPI, RS232 and RS485.
- To understand Libraries and Algorithms used for Raspberry
- 10. To understand USB Interface for Raspberry PI
- 11. To understand Ethernet Cable Interface for Raspberry PI
- 12. To understand micro SD Card Interface for Raspberry PI
- 13. To understand that how to connect 1.77" Color TFT LCD to Raspberry PI.
- 14. To understand that how to connect 20 x 4 LCD Display to Raspberry PI
- 15. To understand what is OTA and how to deploy OTA software update on Raspberry Pi
- 16. To understand theory of I2C Channel
- 17. To understand theory of Port Forwarding with Static IP
- 18. To understand theory and working of GSM Module
- 19. To understand theory and working of Zigbee Module
- 20. To understand theory and working of ESP32
- 21. To understand theory of Air Humidity Sensor DHT22
- 22. To understand theory of Temperature Sensor MAX6375
- 23. To understand theory of Air Quality Sensor- PM2.5-PM10
- 24. To understand theory of Soil Moisture Sensor
- 25. To understand theory of Ambient Light Sensor LDR
- 26. To understand theory of Soil/Water temperature Sensor RTD100
- 27. To understand theory of PIR Sensor
- 28. To understand theory of Leaf Wetness Sensor
- 29. To understand theory of Carbon Dioxide CO2 Sensor
- 30. To understand theory of Oxygen O2 Sensor

## **B. Practical Experiments**

- 31. To determine Air Humidity using DHT22
- 32. To determine Air Temperature using Temperature Sensor MAX6375
- 33. To measure Air Quality using Dust Sensor PM2.5-PM10
- 34. To measure Soil Moisture using Soil Moisture Sensor
- 35. To measure Soil / Water Temperature using RTD 100
- 36. To measure wetness of Leaf using Leaf Wetness Sensor
- 37. To measure CO2 PPM value using CO2 sensor
- 38. To measure Oxygen range using O2 sensor
- 39. To detect motion using PIR sensor
- 40. To detect the presence of Ambient Light using Photo Sensor LDR
- 41. To control Stepper Motor using Motor Driver
- 42. To control DC Motor using Motor Driver
- 43. To record and play Video using Raspberry Pi Camera
- 44. To control 2 Channel Relay
- 45. To use Audio Buzzer for output signal alarm experiment
- 46. To convert Analog voltage into Digital Voltage using ADC ADS1115S
- 47. To demonstrate Push Button functionally by toggling LED
- 48. To charge Battery using Solar Panel
- 49. To demonstrate 4-20mA input Module
- 50. To demonstrate RS232 Protocol
- 51. To demonstrate RS485 Protocol
- 52. To demonstrate GSM Protocol
- 53. To demonstrate Ethernet Protocol
- 54. To demonstrate MQTT Protocol
- 55. To demonstrate CoAP Protocol
- 56. To demonstrate HTTP Protocol
- 57. To demonstrate FTP Protocol

# C. Server, Cloud Configuration, IOT Gateway, Nodes and Mobile App Experiments

- 58. To send Sensors data using Zigbee from IOT Node to IOT Receiver
- 59. To send Sensors data using Wifi ESP32 from IOT Node to IOT Receiver
- 60. To send Sensors data by SMS to Mobile using GSM IOT Gateway
- 61. To send and display Sensors Data in a server Web Page using HTTP, Java and PHP Code
- 62. To send Sensors data to website webpage and store them into MySQL Server
- 63. To receive and show Sensors data on Android based Mobile App

### **Contact us**

## **Registered Office**

SIGMA TRAINERS AND KITS

E-113, Jai Ambe Nagar,

Near Udgam School,

Drive-in Road,

Thaltej,

AHMEDABAD-380054. INDIA.

## **Contact Person**

Prof. D R Luhar – Director

Mobile : 9824001168

Whatsapp : 9824001168

## Phones:

Office : +91-79-26852427

Factory : +91-79-26767512

+91-79-26767648

+91-79-26767649

# **Factory**

SIGMA TRAINERS AND KITS

B-6, Hindola Complex,

Below Nishan Medical Store,

Lad Society Road,

Near Vastrapur Lake,

AHMEDABAD-380015. INDIA.

### E-Mails:

sales@sigmatrainers.com

drluhar@gmail.com